# MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST NR-ELIGIBILITY REVIEW FORM

NR Eligible: yes \_\_\_\_\_\_

Property Name:	Offutt Farmstead	lnventory Num	ber: <u>F-1-145</u>	
Address: 2141 Po	oint of Rocks Road	City: Point of Rocks	Zip Code:	21777
County: Fre	ederick	USGS Topographic Map:	Point of Rocks, Md.	
Owner: Jerome (	Offutt			
Tax Parcel Numb	per: 102 Tax Maj	p Number: 16 Tax Account II	Number: <u>001477</u>	_
Project: <u>Duke l</u>	Energy North Americ	ca power plant Agency:		
Site visit by MH	Γ Staff:no	yes Name:	Date:	
Eligibility recom:	mended	Eligibility n	ot recommended X	
Criteria:	_ABC	D Considerations:A	BCDE_	FGNone
ls the property lo	cated within a historic	c district? X no yes Nam	ne of district:	
ls district listed?	noyes	Determined eligible?noy	ves District Inventory Nu	mber:
Documentation o	n the property/district	t is presented in:		
barn (ca. 1900). north, toward a claddition. The built and features one-Personal Communinterior end chiming Although appears to date froscrollwork ornamisiding and a pour not associated with	The main house standuster of several outbilding is supported by over-one, wood-sash, nication 15 May 200 neys punctuate the burn the land tenure histom the last quarter of entation. The building de-concrete porch four	tory is associated with the Thomas fif the nineteenth century. The modest ng's exterior appearance has undergoundation. The building's east wall also (Criterion A) or person (Criterion B)	reached by a long farm road elling occupies an L-shaped foundation. The building is shaped of rough-cut lumed roof sheathed in slate top amily (English), the current lated to dwelling exhibits minimal late modification, including the so was rebuilt after a fire ca	I. The dwelling faces cootprint with an infill leathed in vinyl siding aber (Linwood Offutt, is the building. Three mouse on the property ate-nineteenth-century is installation of vinyl 1983. The building is
Prepared by:	Scott Meacham, A Historian		Date Prepared: 5 June 2001	
	ISTORICAL TRUS			
Eligibility recom Criteria: Comments:	BC	Eligibility not D Considerations:A		FGNone
	atuin M	jų k	U/19/2002	
Review	er, Office of Preserv	ation Services	7 Date 7 10 1 2	
	Reviewer, NR prog	gram	Date	

Offutt Farmstead (Thomas-Harwood House) (amended)

F-1-145

Point of Rocks

ca. 1875-1900

Private

The Offutt Farmstead is an agricultural complex located on the east side of Ballenger Creek Pike (Point of Rocks

Road). A modest, late-nineteenth-century dwelling stands near the center of a farm. A bank barn, two dwellings, a

garage, and four outbuildings comprise the remaining farm complex.

The two-story, frame dwelling occupies an L-shaped footprint with an infill addition. The house is supported by a

parged stone and concrete-block foundation. The building is sheathed in vinyl siding and features one-over-one,

wood-sash, windows. The building's moderately-pitched, side-gabled roof is clad in slate. Three interior end

chimneys punctuate the building's roofline, two in the main block and one in the ell. The building features boxed

eaves with gable-end returns. The building features four entrances.

Research suggests that the property came into the ownership of the Thomas family in the eighteenth century. Mid-

nineteenth-century deeds associated the property with tracts of land that Notley Thomas patented in the mid-

eighteenth century. Otho Thomas (1788-1865) owned the property by 1850, though research does not suggest a link

to Notley Thomas. Deed indices do not indicate that Otho Thomas or his father Benjamin Thomas (ca. 1737-1816)

purchased the property from an earlier owner.

Otho Thomas lived elsewhere while he owned the property. In his 1865 will, Thomas notes that Robert

Rammenburg lived on the property. Jacob N. Thomas inherited the property the following year and occupied the

house. The farm then was transferred from Jacob N. Thomas to his brother Charles E. Thomas N.

Harwood purchased the farm from Thomas's estate in 1875. Harwood willed the property to Henrietta Moler in

1902. The property passed through three additional owners before the Offutt family purchased it in 1981. The

Offutts currently rent the house and two apartment buildings on the property.

# Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

1. Name of I	Property	(indicate preferred i	name)		
historic	Offutt Fa	rmstead (amended)			
other	Thomas-	Harwood Farmstead, Calico	Rock Farm		
2. Location					
street and number	2141 Poi	nt of Rocks Road			not for publication
city, town	Point of l	Rocks		_	_ vici <b>nit</b> y
county	Frederic	<b>C</b>			
3. Owner of	Property	(give names and mailing	addresses of all own	ers)	
name	Jerome Offutt				
street and number	22 West Second	d Street		telephone	301-662-8248
city, town	Frederick		state MD	zip code	21701
4. Location	of Legal D	escription			
courthouse, registr	y of deeds, etc.	Frederick County Cou	rthouse lib	er 2829 folio	o 1148
city, town	Frederick	tax map 102	tax parcel 16	tax ID	number 001477
Contri Contri Deterr Deterr Recor	buting Resource i buting Resource i mined Eligible for mined Ineligible fo ded by HABS/HAI	rt or Research Report at MH	nd Register land Register		
6. Classifica					
CategorydistrictX_building(s)structuresiteobject	Ownershippublicprivateboth	Current Function  X agriculture commerce/trade defense domestic education funerary government health care industry	landscaperecreation/cultureligionsocialtransportationwork in progresunknownvacant/not in usother:	$\begin{array}{c} 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ \end{array}$ s $\begin{array}{c} 0\\ \end{array}$ See Number of C	Noncontributing  8 buildings 0 sites 0 structures 0 objects 0 Total  Contributing Resources isted in the Inventory

7. Descr	iption
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#### Condition

excellent	deteriorated	
X good	ruins	
fair	altered	

Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Offutt Farmstead is located east of Ballenger Creek Pike (Point of Rocks Road) and is traversed by the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad tracks. The farmstead consists of a main house (ca. 1875) and seven outbuildings, including a frame bank barn (ca. 1900).

The main house stands near the center of the farm, sited east of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad tracks. The dwelling is reached by a long farm road and faces north, toward a cluster of several outbuildings.

The two-story, frame dwelling occupies an L-shaped footprint with an infill addition. The building is supported by a parged stone and concrete-block foundation. The building is sheathed in vinyl siding and features one-over-one, wood-sash, windows. The building's frame is composed of rough-cut lumber (Linwood Offutt, Personal Communication 15 May 2001). A moderately-pitched, side-gabled roof sheathed in slate tops the building. Three interior end chimneys punctuate the building's roofline, two in the main block and one in the ell. The building features boxed eaves with gable-end returns. The east wall of the building was replaced following a fire ca. 1983 (Linwood Offutt Personal Communication 15 May 2001). A one-story, shed-roofed addition occupies the southwest corner of the dwelling. The roof of the addition is sheathed in corrugated metal. The building features four entrances.

The building's asymmetrical, four-bay front (north) facade features a full-width, one-story porch. The porch stands atop a poured-concrete foundation and features turned spindles with some jigsawn ornamentation. The hipped porch roof is sheathed in standing-seam metal roofing. The dwelling's two front (north) entrances contains a six-panel, wood doors.

The three-bay east facade of the dwelling features a secondary entrance reached by a poured concrete stoop. A shed-roofed awning shelters the stoop, supported by a pair of recent metal supports. The awning is sheathed in corrugated metal roofing. The building's rear (south) facade measures two bays in width. The five-bay west facade features the building's third entrance, providing access to the infill addition. The entrance contains a five-panel wood door.

The dwelling's simply-finished plan comprises consists of three rooms and bathroom on the first floor. The second floor contains four rooms. The main block of the building features a basement that is lined with concrete block (Linwood Offutt, Personal Communication 15 May 2001).

#### Outbuildings

A bank barn, two dwellings, a garage, and four other outbuildings are part of the farm complex.

<u>Barn</u>- A bank barn with wagon shed/corncrib extension is located northwest of the house. The standard barn rests on a stone foundation that closes the forebay on the south end. The barn is clad in flush vertical board siding on the east and west elevations.

# Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Name Offutt Farmstead (amended)
Continuation Sheet

Number 7 Page 1

The roof is corrugated metal. Board and batten siding is visible on the south end where the wagon shed/corncrib extension is appended to the barn. Sliding wood doors are located on the bank and the forebay elevations of the barn. The wagon shed/corncrib extension rests on poured concrete blocks and features a corrugated metal shed roof.

The interior H-bent framing system is constructed of oak and chestnut beams. Each bent comprises four upright posts that are supported by shorter tie beams mortised and tenoned into the upright posts across the width of the barn. The taller interior posts of each bent support the roof purlins. Angled struts from the uprights posts to the roof purlins provide additional support. A shorter tie beam is mortised and tenoned between these taller interior posts. The bents that define the hay mows feature a center upright post with a ladder. The roof rafters rest directly on the purlins and are lapped at the purlin. There is no center ridge pole in the barn.

Modifications to the barn include removal of original framing members and installation of new roof rafters. Originally pegged, most of the pegs have been replaced or strengthened with metal bolts. The north end of end of the barn has been entirely rebuilt with a concrete-block foundation wall and vertical metal siding; the rebuilding project occurred during ownership by the Offutt family. The new north end resulted in shortening the barn by one bay.

Two concrete-block silos are located near the north end of the barn. The silos have no roofs.

<u>Apartments</u>- A former agricultural outbuilding has been redone into a rental property that contains two domestic units. The one-story, irregularly-shaped building is vinyl sided and features a completely renovated interior (Lynwood Offutt, Personal Communication 15 May 2001).

Concrete-Block Shed and Apartments (ca. 1970)- The two-story, concrete-block building occupies a site northwest of the house. The building stands on the south side of a farm road and faces east. The building consists of a two-story main block and a long, one-story shed and was built ca. 1970 (Linwood Offutt, Personal Communication 15 May 2001).

The main block of the building stands atop a concrete-block foundation that adopts a rectangular footprint. The building is constructed of concrete blocks and terminates in a side-gabled roof. The roof is clad in asphalt shingles. Window openings contain one-over-one-light, wood-sash windows. Doors are of metal and feature decorative diagonal muntins. The building features a single gable-end, exterior chimney.

# Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Name Offutt Farmstead (amended)
Continuation Sheet

Number 7 Page 2

The asymmetrical, three-bay, front (east) facade of the main block features an entrance off-center to the north. A metal hood surmounts the entrance. The north end bay on the second floor features a bipartite opening.

The building's asymmetrical, two-bay, north facade features a wood stair that provides access to the second-floor apartment. The second-floor entry occupies the center of the facade and features a metal hood. The building's single brick exterior chimney stands off-center on the north facade. The north wall below the gable features horizontal wood siding. The rear (south) facade of the building's main block measures two bays in width. The building's interior was completely rebuilt in 1982 (Linwood Offutt, Personal Communication 15 May 2001).

The long shed portion of the building adjoins the building's south side. The side-gabled shed is constructed of concrete blocks and features an open front (east) facade punctuated by round wood supports.

Garage- The one-story, utilitarian frame garage stands northeast of the main house. The front-gabled building faces west. The garage adopts a rectangular footprint atop a concrete-block foundation. The walls of the building are composed of simple drop siding. Window openings contain six-light, fixed windows. The garage's moderately-pitched roof is clad in corrugated metal. The building has no chimney. Appended to the rear (south) facade of the building is a corrugated-metal shed addition.

The symmetrical front (north) facade of the garage features a recent plywood double door. The asymmetrically-fenestrated west facade features two window openings and a door opening. The door opening contains a four-light-over-three-panel wood door. The single-cell interior of the building is unfinished. The shed has a poured-concrete floor.

<u>Shed</u>- The one-story, balloon-frame shed stands northwest of the main house. The front-gabled building faces east and occupies a rectangular footprint. The building's frame rests directly on the ground. The building is clad in flush, vertical board siding. The building's moderately-pitched roof is sheathed in corrugated metal. The shed is in decrepit condition.

The front (east) facade of the shed features a sliding-track door composed of vertical boards. Two similar sliding-track doors appear on the building's north facade. The shed features no other openings. The single-cell interior of the shed is unfinished.

Other Outbuildings - Other outbuildings include a one-story, concrete-block shed with a corrugated-metal, gabled roof. The building originally was a farrier barn, but now is used for hay storage. The east side of the building is open. A second hay storage building is a

# Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Name Offutt Farmstead (amended)
Continuation Sheet

Number 7 Page 3

one-story, metal-frame and metal-clad building. A one-story, shed-roofed equipment shed and animal pen clad with vertical board siding is of recent construction.

8. Signific	ance			Inventory No.	F-1-145
Period	Areas of Significance	Check and j	ustify below		
1600-1699 1700-1799 X_ 1800-1899 X_ 1900-1999 2000-	X agriculture archeology architecture art commerce communications community planning conservation	<ul> <li>economics</li> <li>education</li> <li>engineering</li> <li>entertainment/</li> <li>recreation</li> <li>ethnic heritage</li> <li>exploration/</li> <li>settlement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>health/medicine</li> <li>industry</li> <li>invention</li> <li>landscape architecture</li> <li>law</li> <li>literature</li> <li>maritime history</li> <li>military</li> </ul>	performing arts philosophy politics/govemm religion science social history transportation other:	ent
Specific dates			Architect/Builder		
Construction d	ates ca. 1875, ca. 1	900, ca. 1920, ca. 1960	)		
Evaluation for:					
X	_ National Register	M	laryland Register	not evaluated	d

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance projects, complete evaluation on a DOE Form – see manual.)

This addendum to the 1993 Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form was undertaken as part of a reconnaissance-level survey. No interiors were examined during the survey. The purpose of the survey was to field-verify building locations, document current conditions, update information on changes made to the building since it was last inventoried, and supplement the archival record.

#### Summary of Significance

The Offutt Farmstead is a modest, late-nineteenth-century dwelling occupying an agricultural complex in the Monocacy Valley. Several agricultural outbuildings associated with the property include a ca. 1900 barn and several later buildings. The house has been altered substantially since its construction and no longer possesses integrity of materials, design, or workmanship to qualify for consideration for the National Register Criteria for Evaluation.

#### Land-Tenure History

Research suggests that the property came under Thomas family ownership in the eighteenth century. The Thomas family associated with the property originated in England and is differentiated from the area's German Thomas family. Patents referenced in latenineteenth-century deeds associated with the property included "Hazzard," "Leonard's Beginning," "Gleanings," "Resurvey on Hazzard," and "Dry Branch." These tracts of land were patented by Notley Thomas beginning in 1742 (Tracey and Dern 1987:66-67). By 1850, Otho Thomas (1788-1865) owned the Offutt Farmstead. Though a connection between Notley and Otho Thomas has not been established, Otho Thomas may have inherited the property: deed indices do not indicate that he or his father Benjamin Thomas (ca. 1737-1816) purchased the property on which the dwelling now stands.

A house existed on the property by the mid-nineteenth century. An 1858 map showed a house on or near the site of the current dwelling (Bond 1858). Otho Thomas owned the property but lived on a neighboring farm (Hitselberger and Dern 1978:220). Thomas noted in his 1865 will that Robert Rammenburg was living on the farm, which measured 204.5 acres. A survey associated with Thomas' will named the property Farm No. 3 and depicted a house on the property, north of the location of the existing dwelling.

# Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Name Offutt Farmstead (amended)
Continuation Sheet

Number 8 Page 1

Jacob N. Thomas (b. ca. 1837) inherited the property from his father, Otho. Jacob's brothers Charles (ca. 1826-1869) and Otho (b. ca. 1839) inherited the two adjacent farms. An 1866 Frederick County tax assessment listed Jacob N. Thomas as occupying the Offutt Farm, then comprising 197.5 acres valued at \$11,850 (Frederick County Tax Assessments 1866). A weatherboarded dwelling and a log barn stood on the land. The farm passed later from Jacob N. Thomas to his brother Charles E. Thomas.

After Charles Thomas died in 1869, George W. Snouffer was appointed to sell the farm, then known as Calico Rock Farm. In 1875 Snouffer sold the property to Thomas N. Harwood (FCLR CM10-349). Harwood owned several farms and late in his life resided in Frederick. Harwood's will of 1902 left the 204.25-acre farm to Henrietta Moler (FCW CES1-283).

Moler retained ownership of the farm until her death. At one point Moler gave her son and daughter-in-law eight acres, reducing the farm to its current 196.25-acre area (FCLR 395-576). After Moler died, the executor of her estate sold the property to Charles F. and wife Della L. Main, in 1934 (FCLR 395-576). After Della Main died, Charles Main sold the property to John W. Owens of Adamstown in 1945 (FCLR 446-248). In 1945, Owens conveyed the property to Calvin Athey and Lucille D. Athey (FCLR 514-331).

The Atheys sold the farm after nearly forty years to the Offutt family. In 1981, widow Lucille Athey transferred the property to Linwood T. Offutt, Sr., Linwood T. Offutt, Jr. and Helen W. Offutt (FCLR 1163-353; 1164-513; 1198-996; 1754-226). The Offutts currently rent the main house and two other buildings on the property (Linwood T. Offutt, Jr., Personal Communication 15 May 2001).

Although the land tenure history is associated with the Thomas family (English), the current house on the property appears to date from the last quarter of the nineteenth century. The modest dwelling exhibits minimal late-nineteenth-century scrollwork ornamentation. The building's exterior appearance has undergone modification, including the installation of asbestos siding and a poured-concrete porch foundation. The building's east wall also was rebuilt after a fire ca. 1983. The building is not associated with a significant event (Criterion A) or person (Criterion B) and does not embody the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction (Criterion C).

## 9. Major Bibliographical References

Inventory No. F-1-145

Isaac Bond

1858 Map of Frederick County.

Frederick County Land Records

Frederick County Tax Assessments

	1	0.	Ge	oar	aph	ical	Data
--	---	----	----	-----	-----	------	------

Acreage of surveyed property	196.25	
Acreage of historical setting	208.25	
Quadrangle name	Point of Rocks	Quadrangle scale:

#### Verbal boundary description and justification

The Offutt property lies along both sides of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad northeast of Point of Rocks. From Ballenger Creek Pike, the north boundary runs southeast, north, and southeast to meet the railroad right-of-way. The east boundary of the property follows the railroad south to a point north of the farm complex, where the boundary again turns southeast along the south border of the Vernon and Hines property (map 102 parcel 14). The boundary turns southwest where it meets the south Vernon and Hines property (map 109 parcel 1) and continues nearly to Tuscarora Creek Road. At the property's southeast corner the boundary turns northwest and runs to Dry Branch, where it turns in a more northerly direction and crosses the railroad right-of-way again. At a point east of the MD 464 right-of-way, the property boundary turns west and then northeast to meet the southwest border of the Star Concrete property (map 102 parcel 15). The boundaries of the Offutt property continue to follow the south and east sides of the Star Concrete property to the point of beginning. The boundary represents the current boundaries of the Offutt property, which closely matches the historic boundaries of the property.

## 11. Form Prepared by

name/title	Scott Meacham, Architectural Historian		
organization	R. Christopher Goodwin & Associates, Inc.	date	May 2001
street & number	241 East Fourth Street, Suite 100	telephone	301-694-0428
city or town	Frederick	state	Maryland

The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust DHCD/DHCP 100 Community Place Crownsville, MD 21032-2023 410-514-7600

# Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Name Offutt Farmstead (amended)
Continuation Sheet

Number 9 Page 1

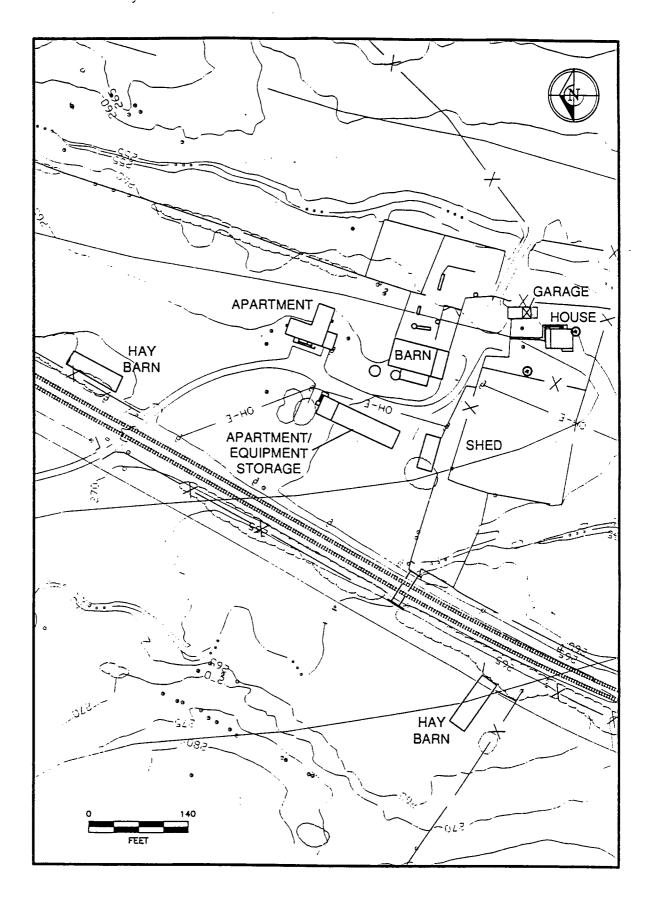
Frederick County Wills

Hitselberger, Mary Fitzhugh and John Philip Dern

1978 Bridge in Time: The Complete 1850 Census of Frederick County, Maryland. Monocacy Book Company, Redwood City, California.

Offutt, Linwood T., Jr.

2001 Personal Communication. 15 May.

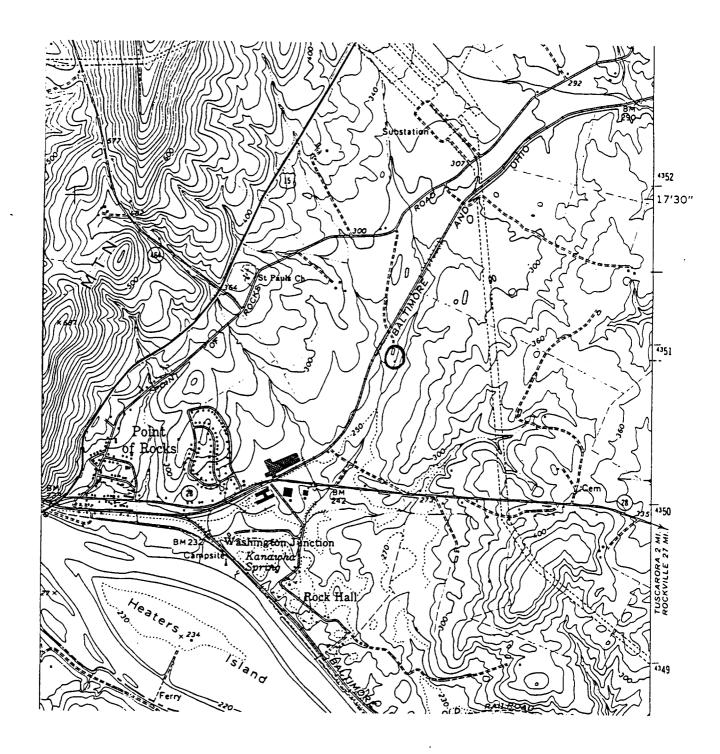


# Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

MIHP # F-1-145

Name Offutt Farmstead (Thomas-Harwood Farmstead) (amended) Continuation Sheet

Point of Rocks, Md.-Va. USGS Quadrangle 1970, Photoinspected 1981





OFFUTT FARMSTEAD FREDERICK COUNTY, MARYLAND KATHERINE GRANDINE MAY 2001 MD SHIPO MAIN HOUSE, FRONT (N) AND W FACADES VIEW SE 1/10

F-1-145



OFFUTT FARMSTEAD FREDERICK COUNTY MARYLAND KATHERINE GRANDINE MAY 2001 MC SHPO MAIN HOUSE, S AND E FACACES, UJEW NW 2/10

F-1-145



F-1-145 OFFUTT FARM STEAD FREDERICK COUNTY MARYLAND KATHERINE GRANDINE MAY 2001 MB SHIFE BANKBARN, S AND E FACADES, UTFU NU 3/10



F-1-145

OFFUT FARMSTEAD

FREDERICK COUNTY, MARYLAND

KATHERINE GRANDINE

MAY 2001

MC SHPO

100 31110

BANK BARN AND SILOS N FACADE, VIEWS

4/10



OFFUTT FARMSTEAD FREDERICK COUNTY, MARYLAND KATHERTALE GRANDINE MAY 2001 MD SHIPO BANK BARN INTERIOR 5/10

F-1-145



F-1-145 OFFUT FARMSTEAD FREDERIK COUNTY, WAR LAND KATHERINE GRANLINE MAY 2001 ME SHAO APARTMENT, FRONT (WEST) AND SOUTH FACADES, UZEW NE



F-1-145 DEFUT FARMSTEAL FREDERICK COUNTY, MARYLAND KATHERINE GRANDINE MAY 2001 MD SHPO APARTMENT/SHED FRONT (F) AND N FACADES, UTEW SW 7/10



OFFIT FARMSTEAD FREDERICK COUNTY MARKANS KATHERINE GRANCINE W47 5001 ML SHPO GARAGE, FROM CNOPAL IN FACADES VIEW SE 8/10

F-1-145



F-1-145 OFFUTT FARMSTEAD FREDERICK COUNTY, MARYLAND THATHERINE GRANDINE 1005 PAM MB SHPO SHED, FRONT (E) AND N FACACIS VIEW SW



F-1-145 OFFUT FARMSTEAD FREDERICK COUNTY MARYLAND KATHERINE GRANDINE MAY 2001 MD SHPO HAY SHED S AND FRONT (E) FACADES, UTEU NIW 10/10

The Thomas-Harwood Farmstead is centered on a circa 1850 dwelling which may have log structure, but is more likely a frame house, with vinyl siding and a slate roof, with a one-story porch. The remaining outbuildings include a frame bank barn, a frame tractor shed, and a second frame equipment shed, all built within the period 1875-1920. Several non-contributing outbuildings and two residences are also part of the larger grouping in which the farmstead is located. The group is located on the east side of the former B&O Railroad line from Point of Rocks to Frederick, in open fields with many outcrops of the breccia known as calico rock. The farm was called Calico Rock Farm by Thomas N. Harwood and his descendants from 1873-1934. The farmstead is minimally significant for the architecture of the buildings, which are typical representatives of the vernacular styles of the period 1850-1920. The double entrances of the house link it to the German buildings more commonly found in the northern part of Frederick County.

F-\$-145
Thomas-Harwood Farmstead
Point of Rocks
Frederick County

### HISTORIC CONTEXT:

#### MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization: Piedmont (Harford, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Howard, Montgomery Counties, and Baltimore City)

Chronological/Development Period:
Agricultural-Industrial Transition, A.D. 1815-1870
Industrial/Urban Dominance, A.D. 1870-1930

Prehistoric/Historic Period Themes: Architecture, Landscape Architecture and Community Planning

#### Resource Types:

Category: Building

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Function & Use

Domestic/single dwelling/residence Agriculture/Subsistence/animal facility/barn Agriculture/Subsistence/agricultural outbuilding

Known Design Source: None

# Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

# MARYLAND INVENTORY OF

Survey No. F-1-145 Magi No. DOE \_\_yes x\_no

1. Nan	1 <b>e</b> (indicate p	referred name)		
historic Tho	omas-Harwood Farmst	ead; Calico Rock Far	m	
and/or common				
2. Loca	ation			
street & number	r 2141A Ballenge	r Creek Pike	_	not for publication
city, town	Point of Rocks	_x_ vicinity of	congressional district	6th
state Mar	ryland	county	Frederick	
3. Clas	sification			
Category  district _X building(s) structure site object	Ownership public private both Public Acquisition in process being considered not applicable	Status  X occupied  unoccupied  work in progress  Accessible  X yes: restricted  yes: unrestricted  no	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park park religious scientific transportation other:
4. Owr	ner of Prope	erty (give names a	nd mailing address	es of <u>all</u> owners)
name W.	Jerome Offutt, tru	stee - Linwood and	Helen Offutt Chari	table Trust
street & number	22 W. 2nd Stree	t	telephone n	10.:
city, town Fr	rederick	state	and zip code Md.	21701
5. Loca	ation of Leg	al Description	on	
courthouse, reg	istry of deeds, etc.	rederick County Cour	thouse	liber <sup>1754</sup>
street & number	100 W. Patrick	Street		folio 226
city, town F	rederick		state	MD
6. Rep	resentation	in Existing	Historical Surv	veys
title M	HT Inventory of Hi	storic Properties F	-1 <b>-</b> 195	
date 1	.982		federalX sta	ite county loca
epository for s	urvey records Md . S	SHPO		
city, town	rownsville		state	Md.

## 7. Description

Survey No.

F-1-145

Condition  excellent deteriorated good ruins fair unexposed	Check one unaltered x altered	Check one  X original s  moved	site date of move	
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Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

## CONTRIBUTING RESOURCE COUNT: 4

The Thomas-Harwood Farmstead is an agricultural complex centered on a circa 1850 frame dwelling with three contributing agricultural outbuildings of the period 1850-1900, and two non-contributing dwellings and several non-contributing agricultural outbuildings, located on the east side of the former B&O Railroad tracks about 1-1/2 miles northeast of Point of Rocks, Frederick County, Maryland. The contributing dwelling is the southernmost building in the complex and faces north. The farmstead is located on generally flat ground with numerous outcrops of breccia or calico rock, which gave rise to the farm's name during the ownership of Thomas N. Harwood and his descendants, from 1873 to about 1930. The dwelling has been considerably altered in the period about 1980-1982 and the outbuildings also show alterations in roof material and siding. Dates of the buildings were estimated from land records, historical maps, and architectural evidence.

The circa 1850 house may have some log structure, but its interior was inaccessible for the survey and no certain evidence is visible on the exterior. The general form of the house corresponds to others of the mid-19th century which have been verified as log buildings. The house is generally L-shaped in plan, with two stories and a rear wing extending from the southeast corner. The exterior is covered with vinyl siding. The north elevation has a one-story porch with turn' columns and a concrete deck. The two inner bays on the first floor conta doorways, with modern replacement doors. The windows are 1/1 replacements also. The roof of the house is slate and the porch roof is standing seam metal. Interior end chimneys rise at the east and west gable ends. The rear wing has an extended one-story shed on the west side, probably an enlargement of an original porch on the wing.

Bank barn: The frame bank barn located north of the house has vertical siding and a corrugated metal roof. On the south gable end of the barn is a wagon shed addition with a corn crib on the outer side. The stall level on the east elevation is partially enclosed by wood partition walls. Next to the ramp on the west side of the barn is a non-contributing concrete silo. The barn appears to date from about 1875-1900, although its interior was not accessible for examination of the interior framing structure.

Tractor shed: The frame tractor shed is located west of the barn and is a rectangular building with vertical siding and a corrugated metal roof. Sliding doors on the east elevation enclose the shed. Its date appears to be about 1920.

Frame shed: The frame shed located south of the tractor shed is a frame rectangular building with german siding and a corrugated metal roof. Double swing doors are on the east elevation and 3/3 windows are in the north and south sides. Its original use is unknown, but its form suggests it was a wagon shed without the corn cribs of the drive-through type. Its date is probably about 1900-1920.

1600 1700 1800	historic archeology-prehistor D-1499 archeology-historic D-1599 agriculture D-1699 architecture	-Check and justify below ic community planning conservation economics education engineering exploration/settlemen industry invention	law literature military music t philosophy	religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation
Specific	dates	Builder/Architect		
check:	Applicable Criteria: and/or Applicable Exception: _		EFG	
	Level of Significance:	nationalstate	x local	

F-1-145

Survey No.

8. Significance

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The Thomas-Harwood Farmstead is minimally significant for the architecture of its one contributing dwelling and the remaining contributing outbuildings. The house is typical in form and the modern finish of the exterior of many mid and late 19th century residences in Frederick County. Its double entries connect it to the German building tradition rather than the symmetrical single center entrance or side hall entrance plans of English origins more commonly found in the Adamstown Region. The slate roof, although not usually used in the German house types, is fairly common in the Adamstown Region, even on modest houses. The house was probably built by Otho Thomas, the owner of the large tract on which the farmstead is located, one -f several building groups on the property in the 1850's. The Isaac Bond map of .58 appears to show the house, although the reprinted version currently available is almost illegible in the southern section of the Adamstown Region. On the 1873 map, the house is shown as one of the several farms owned by Thomas N. Harwood. Harwood purchased the farm in that year and his descendants retained the property until 1934. Most of the remaining contributing outbuildings were probably built by Harwood.

## 9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. F-1-145

Bond, Isaac. Map of Frederick County, 1858 Land Records of Frederick County Titus, C.O. Atlas of Frederick County, 1873

10. G	eographi	cal Data			
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Approximat	_	and justification ntered on the so n, also Tax Map		_	shown on the
<b>List all state</b>	s and counties fo	r properties overlag	oping state or county	ounty bounda	ries
state		code	county		code
11. Fo	rm Prep	ared By			
name/title	Janet L. Davi	s, Historic Site	s Surveyor		
organization	Frederick Cou	nty Planning & Z	oning Dept. d	late July 1	993
street & numbe	er 12 E. Churc	h Street	te	elephone 6	96-2958
city or town	Frederick		s	tate MD 217	01

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust Shaw House 21 State Circle Annapolis, Maryland 21401 (301) 269-2438 MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUSS DHCF/DHCD 100 COMMUNITY PLACE CROMNSVELE, MD 21032-2023 614-7600

# 21414 Ballenger Ereele Pike

Liber/Folio	Grantee	Grantor	Lot Size, Description, Other Information, Original Tracts	Cost	Miscellaneous
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TIMC 1/209	Jacob M Shound	2 Otho Thou	ca1		

## 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Bond, Isaac, Map of Frederick County, Maryland, 1862.

Lake, D.J., Atlas of Frederick County, Maryland, 1873.

Scharf, J. Thomas, History of Western Maryland, Baltimore, 1968.

CONTINUE (	ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY		
<b>10 GEOGRA</b>	PHICAL DATA		
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VERBAL BOUN	NDARY DESCRIPTION		
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EIOT ALL	STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE	OR COU	NTY BOUNDARIES
STATE	COUNTY		
STATE	COUNTY		
III FORM PR	EPARED BY		
NAME - TITLE	Peggy Bruns Weissman, Architectural F	Histor	ian
ORGANIZATION	Maryland Historical Trust	DATE	June 1982
STREET & NUMBER	21 State Circle	TELEPH	ONE
CITY OR TOWN	Annanalia	STATE	301-269-2438
	Annapolis		Maryland 21401

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438

PERIOD	AR	EAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	ECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
REHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
_1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
X_1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_OTHER (SPECIFY)
		INVENTION		

### SPECIFIC DATES

#### BUILDER/ARCHITECT

#### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Thomas/Harwood Farm is significant architecturally for its mid-19th century house and barn which are good examples of regional vernacular building. The two story, four bay wide, gable roofed farmhouse with two interior end chimneys and two front doorways is an example of what is known as the Pennsylvania farmhouse type and reflects a synthesis of building traditions. The four bay facade with double doorways derives from Germanic building tradition, while the regularity of the facade and the two interior end chimneys represent the influence of the Georgian tradition. The frame barn has a forebay on its east elevation which is a characteristic of the Pennsylvania barn type.

These building forms are more characteristic of central and northern Frederick County (where there was heavier German settlement) than of the southern part of the county. The settlement of this area was dominated by British settlers from eastern Maryland. Charles Carroll's "Carrollton Manor" included much of this area. Scharf, however, notes that at least half of the population in this area was either German or of German descent (Vol. I, p. 567). This four bay wide house type with double doors is unusual, however, in the Point of Rocks - Doubs area.

The property also holds historical associations with two local families, the Harwood and Thomas families. Both are listed by Scharf as among the earliest settlers of the Point of Rocks area (Vol. I, p. 567). The property is shown on the 1862 Bond map of Frederick County as that of O. Thomas, and on the 1873 Lake Atlas as that of T. Harwood.

This property is of local significance; it is not likely to be eligible for the National Register.

#### CONDITION

CHECK ONE

**CHECK ONE** 

\_\_EXCELLENT XGOOD

\_\_FAIR

\_\_DETERIORATED \_\_RUINS

\_\_UNEXPOSED

\_\_UNALTERED

X\_ORIGINAL SITE

\_XALTERED

\_\_MOVED DATE\_\_

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

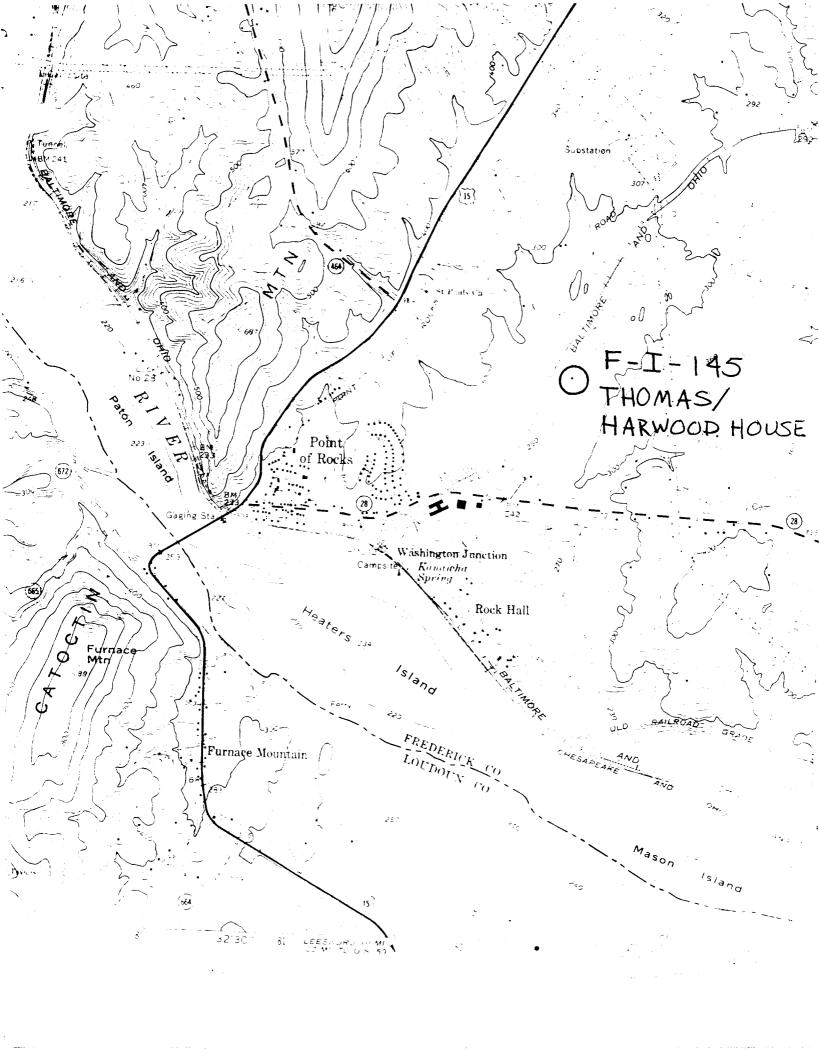
The Thomas/Harwood house is located at the end of a long dirt road leading from the east side of Point of Rocks Road, south of the Doubs Power Station. The house and barn are situated near the east side of the B&O Railroad tracks, south of a small modern house and garage building. The house is of frame construction, two stories high, gable roofed, and faces north. It has two interior end chimneys, and is four bays wide and two bays deep. A one-story hip roofed wooden porch with simple wooden ornamentation is located on the This principal facade has two doors located in north facade. the two central first floor bays, a feature usually associated with German building traditions. The house is in good condition and is currently undergoing renovation.

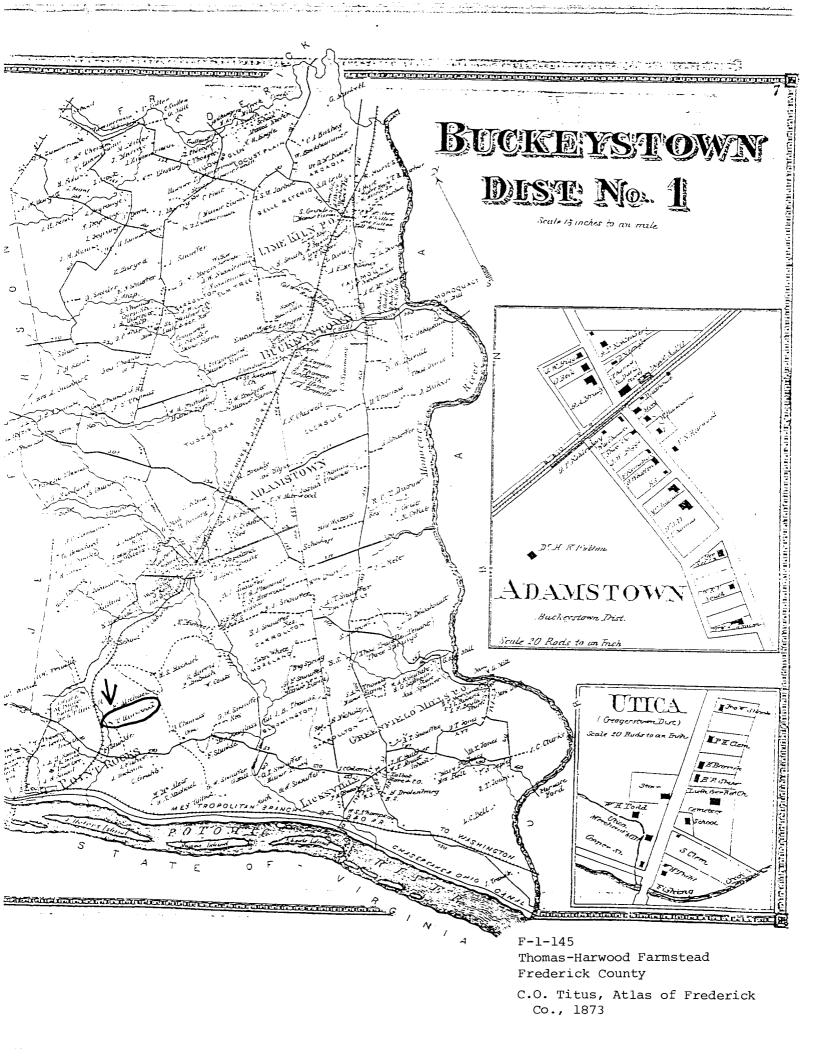
Located to the north of the house is a large frame barn on a high foundation. On the east elevation there is a projecting forebay. On the north gable end of the barn is a shed roofed section. The barn is in deteriorated condition, with its framing exposed in several places.

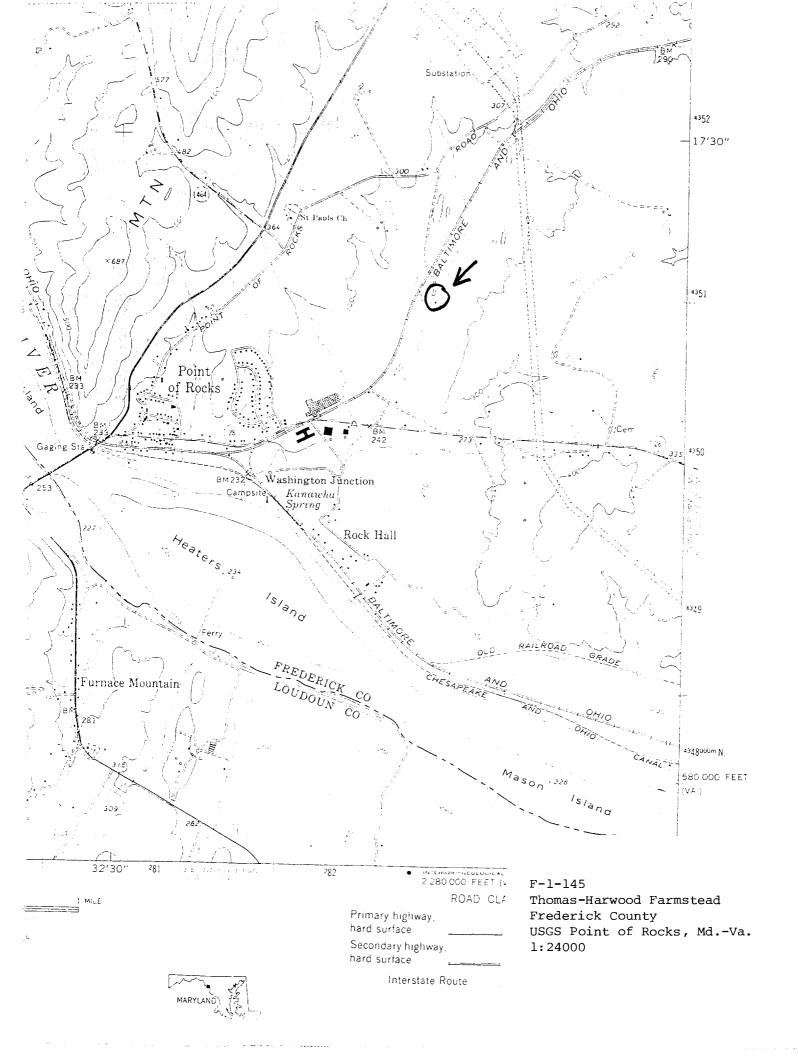
Although the house and barn are still located in an agricultural area, the modern house and garage building to the north detract somewhat from the setting.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY # 1111455404

HISTORIC	-1 /TI					
	Thomas/Harwood Far					
AND/OR COMMON						
LOCATION	N End of dirt road f	rom east side of	Point of Roc	k's Road,		
STREET & NUMBER	south of the Doubs	Power Station.				
			CONGRESSIONAL DISTRI	ICT		
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STATE		VICINITY OF	COUNTY			
	Maryland	aryland <u>Frederick</u>				
CLASSIFIC	CATION					
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESI	ENT USE		
_DISTRICT	PUBLIC	_OCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	_MUSEUM		
XBUILDING(S)	X PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK		
_STRUCTURE	вотн	Xwork in progress	EDUCATIONAL	X PRIVATE RESIDE		
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS		
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC		
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	_TRANSPORTATIO		
	N/A	NO	MILITARY	OTHER		
NAME STREET & NUMBER	F PROPERTY	Т	elephone #:			
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1 =1= 145 Thomas-Forwood Farms-600 Frederick County Photos Jonet Douis Nea. loc. : Md. SHIPO Procensuille Md. North elevation



--1-145 Thomas - Horwood Farmstead Frederick County Photo: Janet Davis JUNE 1993 1) ear loc in Md IHPO Crownsville Md. Southwest corner wew 2/3



F-1-145 Thomas - Horwood Formstead Frederick County Photo: Jonet Davis June 1993 Neg. loc .: Md SHTO Crownsville Md. Bank born, east elevation



F-1-145 Thomas/Glenwood House North elevation Peggy Bruns Weissman June 1982